

<p>Medical Terminology help sheet If a student fails the test they can not go forward for assessment There are currently 3 different test papers in rotation</p>
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BONES IN THE BODY	213			
BONES FROM THE SKELETON	206			
Not attached directly to the skeleton	3 IN EACH EAR	ONE IN THROAT		
BONES IN THE HEAD	28			
BONES IN THE HAND including the wrist	27			
BONES IN THE FOOT including the ankle	26			
BONES IN THE WRIST	8			
BONES IN THE ANKLE	7			
HOW MANY FORM SPINAL COLUMN	33			
THORACIC	12			
CERVICAL	7			
SACRAL	5			
LUMBAR	5			
COCCYX	4/5			
3 MAIN PARTS OF THE HEAD	FRONTAL	PARIETAL	OCCIPITAL	
3 MAIN BONES IN THE ARM	HUMERUS	ULNA	RADIUS	
3 MAIN BONES IN THE LEG	TIBIA	FIBULA	FEMUR	
STRONGEST BONE	FEMUR			
EASIEST BONE TO BREAK	CLAVICLE			
SMALL BONE AT THE BASE OF TONGUE	HYOID			
LOWER JAW	LOWER MANDIBLE			
UPPER JAW	MAXILLA			
COLLAR BONE	CLAVICLE			
SHOULDER BLADE	SCAPULA			
BREAST BONE	STERNUM			
KNEE CAP	PATELLA			
EYE SOCKET	ORBITAL SOCKET			
WRIST BONES	CARPALS			
HAND BONES	METACARPALS			
FINGERS AND TOES	PHALANGES			
ANKLE BONES	TARSALS			
FOOT BONES	METATARSALS			
<u>HEART</u>				
4 CHAMBERS IN THE HEART	LEFT ATRIUM /LEFT VENTRICLE /RIGHT ATRIUM /RIGHT VENTRICLE			
BLOOD PRESSURE POINTS	1. CAROTID	3. FEMORAL	5. BRACHIAL	
	2. TEMPERAL	4. SUB-CLAVIAN	6. RADIAL	
LARGEST ARTERY	AORTA	CARRIES BLOOD WITH OXYGEN FROM THE HEART		
LARGEST VEIN	VENA CAVA	CARRIES BLOOD WITH OXYGEN TO LUNGS		

ORGANS, MUSCLES, NERVES

Largest Gland	LIVER			
LUNGS	2 LUNGS	INHALE OXYGEN, ABSORBED INTO THE BLOOD EXHALE CARBON DIOXIDE		
LARGEST EXTERNAL ORGAN	SKIN			
LARGEST INTERNAL ORGAN	LIVER	MANY FUNCTIONS		
ONE KIDNEY IS HIGHER THAN THE OTHER	LEFT	THE LIVER PUSHES THE RIGHT ONE DOWN		
KIDNEYS	2 KIDNEYS			
MUSCLES	OVER 600 muscles	GLUTIMUS-MAXIMUS STERNO-MASTOID GASTROENEMIUS	SOLEUS PECTORAL TRAPEZIUS	BICEP TRICEP
NERVES	SCIATIC VAGUS	RADIAL HYPERGLOSSAL	BRACHIAL MEDIAN	FEMORAL
PLEXUS OF NERVE IN THE SHOULDER	BRACHIAL			
NERVE THAT CONTROLS THE DIA- PHRAGM	PHRENIC			
WIND PIPE	TRACHEA			
FOOD PIPE	OESOPHAGUS			
AVERAGE WEIGHT OF THE HEAD	4–5 Kilorammes	10 – 12 POUNDS		
AVERAGE WEIGHT OF THE BRAIN	1.5 Kilogrammes	3 – 4 POUNDS		
THREE MAIN SECTIONS OF BRAIN	1. CEREBRUM	2. CEREBELLUM	3. MEDULLA	OBLONGATA
WHICH ONE IS THE BRAIN STEM	MEDULLA OBLONGATA			
PASSAGE WHERE THE BRAIN STEM FITS	FORAMEN MAGNUM			
LIQUID SURROUNDING THE BRAIN	CEREBROSPINAL FLUID			
LARGEST ENDOCRINE GLAND	PANCREAS			

Student does not have to use the same muscle, nerves, or arterial pressure point names that have been chosen for the help sheet, different test require you to name 3 on some 6 on others, if you use your own names we need proof of source as the human body is very complex, there may be names we have not heard or read ourselves.

Juniors don't worry about the brain section, you should be able to answer enough questions with everything else